

Surečenice svrhe, namjere i posljedice (Clauses of Purpose, Intention & Result)

Da bismo izrekli nečije namjere ili svrhu činjenja nečega, u engleskome jeziku koristimo tkz. "surečenice svrhe i namjere" (Clauses of Purpose and Intention). Njih ćemo prepoznati jer koriste slijedeće riječi i izraze:

1. **to + infinitive**; infinitiv uvijek izriče namjeru
 - *Mary went to the groceries **to buy** some vegetables.*
 - *I visited him **to speak** to him about some very important matter.*
2. **in order to*/so as to + infinitive** (uglavnom se koristi u formalnom govoru);
 - *I'm going home **in order to** prepare dinner for her.*
 - *I'm going to the post office **so as to** buy some stamps.*

***in order to** je zavisni veznik, koristi se uvijek s infinitivom za izricanje namjere.

Odričan oblik je: in order not to / so as not to + infinitive

 - *We didn't want to come early **so as not to** wake their children.*
 - *We didn't want to come early **in order not to** wake their children.*
3. **in order that*/so that + modal (auxiliary)** koristi se isključivo s modalnim glagolom
 - *We were asked to stay over **in order that** he can finish the project.*
 - *We were asked to stay over **so that** he can finish the project.*

a. so that + can/will – koristi se za izricanje sadašnje ili buduće radnje;
 - *Here's my number **so that you can** call me if you have a problem.*

b. so that + could/would – koristi se za izricanje prošle radnje ili događaja;
 - *We came early **so that we would** be able to find the parking place.*
 - *We came early **so that we could** find the parking place.*
4. **in case + present tense** – odnosi se na sadašnjost
 - *Take your umbrella **in case** it rains.*
 - *Dress warmly **in case** it gets cold.*
5. **in case + past tense** – izriče neku prošlu radnju ili događaj
 - *We took an umbrella **in case** it rained.*
 - *We dressed warmly **in case** it was cold.*
6. **with a view to / with the intention of* + ing** – oba izraza izriču namjeru i imaju slično značenje, ali glagol koji slijedi uvijek je s nastavkom –ing
 - *He is decorating the house **with a view to selling** it*
 - *She took the phone quickly **with the intention of warning** Alex.*

a. be (not) + intention + infinitive – uvijek s infinitivom
 - *It was never my intention **to hurt** you.*
 - *It's not my intention **to lie** to you.*
 - *It is my intention **to warn** you about his behaviour.*

b. have (no) intention of + ing – uvijek s gerundom (-ing)
 - *She had no intention **of spending** eternity here.*
 - *He obviously had intention **of cheating** me.*
7. **for + noun** – koristi se za izricanje namjere
 - *We went out **for a pizza**.*
 - *We dropped by **for a quick drink**.*

8. **for + -ing** – koristi se za izricanje namjere ali i opisivanje rada/funkcioniranja nečega –
 - *This button is **for reducing** the loudness.*
9. **so + surećenica** – koristi se uzricanje namjere / posljedice
 - *The café was closed **so** I went home.*
 - *I couldn't find him at home **so** I called him on the phone.*
10. **so + (that) + adjective / such (a/an) + noun** – oba izraza koriste se za izricanje posljedice, ishoda, ali obrati POZORNOST!:
 - a. **so + (that) + pridjev (adjective)** –
 - *I was **so tired** (that) I went to sleep immediately.*
 - *She sang **so beautifully** (that) everyone cried.*
 - b. **Such (a/an) + imenica (noun)** –
 - *She is **such a nice** girl.*
 - *He is **such a good** man.*

Odrični (Negacijski) oblici

Za izricanje namjere odricanja ili sprječavanja, vrlo često koristimo izraze:

prevent + noun/pronoun + from + ing –

- *I parked the car under a tree to **prevent it from getting** too hot.*
- *The police was called **to prevent** riots.*

Veznici svrhe i/ili namjere

*So (that) ili in order that? In order to

Za izricanje svrhe i/ili namjere, koristimo izraze **so that** i/ili **in order that**. Najčešće ih koristimo s modalnim glagolima, pri čemu je **so that** uobičajeniji svakodnevni izraz, dok je **in order that** više služben.

- *I'll go by car **so that** I can take more luggage.*
- *We left a message with his neighbour **so that** he would know we'd called.*
- ***In order that** you can sign the form, please print it out and mail it to this address.*

U izrazu **so that**, u svakodnevnom govoru vrlo često se izostavlja **that** :

- *I've made some sandwiches **so (that)** we can have a snack on the way.*

Kada izričemo buduću radnju, uz izraz **so that** možemo upotrijebiti present simple i/ili *will/'ll*. Međutim, poslije izraza **in order that** upotrijebit ćemo uglavnom present simple za izricanje buduće radnje:

- *I'll post the CD today **so that you get** it by the weekend. (ili ... **so that you will get** it ...)*
- *We will send you a reminder **in order that** you arrive on time for your appointment. (ili... **so that** you arrive on time ... ili ... **so that** you'll arrive on time ...)*

So that (ali ne i **in order that**) također može značiti i 'kao zaključak nečega':

- *The birds return every year around March, **so that** April is a good time to see them.*